Dave Osthus

Last updated: July 31, 2019

CONTACT

Statistical Sciences, CCS-6 **INFORMATION** Los Alamos National Laboratory

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RESEARCH **INTERESTS**

I am interested in developing statistical methodology, specifically Bayesian methodology, for consequential problems in a variety of contexts, with a focus on uncertainty quantification. Application areas I have worked in include disease forecasting, space weather, astronomy, systems reliability, hydrology, materials science, inertial confinement fusion, nutrition, and physical activity.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Statistics (2015), Iowa State University, Ames, IA

Advisor: Petruţa Caragea

Thesis: Applications of and extensions to state-space models

M.S. Statistics (2011), Iowa State University, Ames, IA

Advisor: Alicia Carriquiry

Creative Component: A genetic algorithm approach to optimize planning of food for-

tification

B.A. Math/Statistics and Religion (2008), Luther College, Decorah, IA

Phi Beta Kappa, summa cum laude

HISTORY

EMPLOYMENT Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

- Scientist in the Statistical Sciences Group (September 2016 present)
 - Develop statistical methodology supporting a wide variety of national securityrelevant applications
 - Application areas I work in include disease forecasting, space weather, astronomy, systems reliability, hydrology, and materials science

Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

- Postdoctoral Researcher (July 2015 September 2016)
 - Uncertainty quantification for reduced order models
 - Advisor: Scott Vander Wiel
 - Forecasting of infectious diseases with UQ
 - Advisors: Sara Del Valle and James Gattiker

Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

- Graduate Research Assistant (Summer 2013, Summer 2014, Spring 2015)
 - Developed a novel, dynamic forecasting model for electron flux in the Van Allen radiation belt in collaboration with the Space Science and Applications group (Summer 2013)
 - Advisors: Dave Higdon and Brian Weaver
 - Developed a non-linear, non-Gaussian state-space model and worked on uncertainty quantification problems for disease outbreak forecasting in collaboration with the Mathematical and Computational Epidemiology group (Summer 2014, Spring 2015)
 - Advisor: Dave Higdon

Iowa State University

• Center for Survey Statistics and Methodology, Ames, IA

- Research Assistant (2010—2014)
- Measurement error modeling of usual, daily energy expenditure in collaboration with the Department of Kinesiology at ISU
- Advisors: Sara Nusser, Alicia Carriquiry, Wayne Fuller
- Department of Human Services, Des Moines, IA
 - Research Assistant (2009—2010)
 - Provided statistical analysis and data visualization for the annual Medicaid for Employed People with Disabilities survey

Best Buy Corporate, Richfield, MN

- Demand Forecast Analyst (2008—2009)
 - Designed, developed, and tested regression based promotional forecasting software
 - Provided statistical consultation for Best Buy Express

PUBLICATIONS (*all authors contributed equally)

- 18. R. Priedhorsky, A. R. Daughton, **D. Osthus**. Estimating Influenza Incidence Using Search Query Deceptiveness and Generalized Ridge Regression accepted at *PLOS Computational Biology*
- 17. **D. Osthus**, S. A. Vander Wiel, N. M. Hoffman, F. J. Wysocki (2019). Prediction Uncertainties Beyond the Range of Experience: A Case-Study in Inertial Confinement Fusion Implosion Experiments. *SIAM/ASA Journal of Uncertainty Quantification* 7(2), 604-633.
- 16. *A. Loy, *K. Maurer, ***D. Osthus** (2019). A Tale of Four Cities: Exploring the Soul of Biloxi, Detroit, Milledgeville, and State College. *Computational Statistics* 1-23.
- 15. N. G. Reich, L. C. Brooks, S. J. Fox, S. Kandula, C. J. McGowan, E. Moore, D. Osthus, E. L. Ray, A. Tushar, T. K. Yamana, M. Biggerstaff, M. A. Johansson, R. Rosenfeld, J. Shaman (2019). A collaborative multiyear, multimodel assessment of seasonal influenza forecasting in the United States. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 116(8), 3146-3154.
- 14. **D. Osthus**, A. R. Daughton, R. Priedhorsky (2019). Even a good flu forecasting model can benefit from internet-based nowcasts, but those benefits are limited. *PLOS Computational Biology* 15 (2): e1006599.
- J. Hyman, A. Hagberg, **D. Osthus**, S. Srinivasan, H. Viswanathan, G. Srinivasan (2018). Identifying Backbones in Three-Dimensional Discrete Fracture Networks:
 A Bipartite Graph-Based Approach. SIAM Multiscale Modeling and Simulation 16 (4): 1948–1968.
- 12. G. Srinivasan, J. Hyman, **D. Osthus**, B. Moore, D. O'Malley, S. Karra, E. Rougier, A. Hagberg, A. Hunter, H. Viswanathan (2018). Quantifying Topological Uncertainty in Fractured Systems using Graph Theory and Machine Learning. *Nature Scientific Reports* 8 (1): 11665.
- 11. H. Godinez, E. Rougier, **D. Osthus**, Z. Lei, E. Knight, G. Srinivasan (2018). Fourier Amplitude Sensitivity Test Applied to Dynamic Combined Finite Discrete Element Methods-based Simulations. *International Journal for Numerical and Analytical Methods in Geomechanics*
- 10. **D. Osthus**, J. Gattiker, R. Priedhorsky, S. Del Valle (2019). Dynamic Bayesian Influenza Forecasting in the United States with Hierarchical Discrepancy (with Discussion). *Bayesian Analysis* 14 (1): 261-312.
- D. Osthus, H. Godinez, E. Rougier, G. Srinivasan (2018). Calibrating the Stress-Time Curve of a Combined Finite-Discrete Element Method to a Split Hopkinson Pressure Bar Experiment International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences 106: 278-288.

- 8. E. Casleton, **D. Osthus**, K. Van Buren (2018). Imputation for Multi-Source Data with Comparison and Assessment Techniques. *Applied Stochastic Models in Business and Industry* 34 (1): 44-60.
- D. Osthus, K. S. Hickmann, P. C. Caragea, D. Higdon, S. Del Valle. (2017) Forecasting seasonal influenza with a state-space SIR model. *Annals of Applied Statistics* 11 (1): 202-224.
- 6. R. Priedhorsky, D. Osthus, A. Daughton, K. Moran, N. Generous, G. Fairchild, A. Deshpande, S. Del Valle. (2017) Measuring global disease with Wikipedia: Success, failure, and a research agenda. Proceedings of the 2017 ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing.
- K. R. Moran, G. Fairchild, N. Generous, K. Hickmann, D. Osthus, R. Priedhorsky, J. Hyman, S. Del Valle. (2016) Epidemic forecasting is messier than weather forecasting: the role of human behavior and Internet data streams in epidemic forecasting. The Journal of Infectious Diseases 214 (suppl 4): S404-S408.
- 4. **D. Osthus**, P. C. Caragea, D. Higdon, S. K. Morley, G. D. Reeves, B. P. Weaver. (2014) Dynamic linear models for forecasting of radiation belt electrons and limitations on physical interpretation of predictive models. *Space Weather* 12 (6): 426-446.
- G. J. Welk, Y. Kim, B. Stanfill, D. Osthus, A. M. Calabro, S. Nusser, A. Carriquiry, (2014) Validity of 24 Hour Physical Activity Recall: Physical Activity Measurement Survey. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise 46 (10): 2014-2024.
- 2. W. A. Fuller and **D. Osthus**. (2014) Properties of measures of usual daily energy expenditure. *Proceedings of Statistics Canada Symposium 2014*
- 1. *J. Crowley, *B. Curley, ***D. Osthus**. (2010) What is JEOPARDY!?: A graphical exploration from 1984-2009. *Chance* 23 (4): 6-14.

PUBLICATIONS IN PREPARATION (*all authors contributed equally)

- 3. *E. Casleton, *D. Osthus, *B. Weaver. Clustering Craters on the Moon with Dysfunctional Families. intended for submission at the Annals of Applied Statistics
- 2. **D. Osthus**, J. Hyman, S. Karra, N. Panda, G. Srinivasan. An Unsupervised Learning Approach for Simulating Primary Subnetworks of Discrete Fracture Networks with Quantified Uncertainty. *intended for submission at the Journal of Uncertainty Quantification*
- 1. **D. Osthus** and K. R. Moran. Multiscale Flu Forecasting. *intended for submission at the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*

PRESENTA-TIONS (*invited)

- 12. Multiscale Flu Forecasting. Joint Statistical Meetings. Denver, CO (July, 2019).
- 11. *The 2017/18 Influenza Season Collaborative Challenge. CDC 2017–2018 Flu Forecasting Workshop. Atlanta, GA (August, 2018).
- 10. *The Value of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Flu Forecasting Challenge: One participant's nuanced perspective. *Joint Research Conference* 2018. Santa Fe, NM (June, 2018).
- 9. *Dynamic Bayesian Influenza Forecasting in the United States with Hierarchical Discrepancy. SIAM Uncertainty Quantification 2018. Garden Grove, CA (April, 2018).
- 8. *Flu Forecasting on the Fly. CDC 2016–2017 Flu Forecasting Workshop. Atlanta, GA (August, 2017).

- *Model discrepancy and influenza forecasting: A Bayesian hierarchical modeling approach. SIAM Computational Science and Engineering. Atlanta, GA (February, 2017).
- 6. *Can Wikipedia improve flu forecasts in the United States? *Joint Statistical Meetings*. Chicago, IL (August, 2016).
- 5. *Forecasting Seasonal Influenza with a State-space Susceptible-Infectious-Recovered Model. *Iowa State University Statistics Seminar*. Ames, IA (June, 2015).
- 4. Estimating the Distribution of Usual Daily Energy Expenditure. *Iowa State University Survey Working Group*. Ames, IA (February, 2014).
- 3. *Electron Flux, Solar Wind Speed, Sunspots, and Dynamic Linear Models. Los Alamos National Laboratory Statistical Sciences Seminar Series. Los Alamos, NM (July, 2013).
- 2. A Bayesian Approach to Model Daily Physical Activity. *Iowa State University Survey Working Group*. Ames, IA (October, 2011).
- 1. A Genetic Algorithm Approach to Optimize Planning of Food Fortification Programs. *Joint Statistical Meetings*. Miami, FL (August, 2011).

POSTER PRE-SENTATIONS

- 7. Probabilistic Forecasting of Seasonal Influenza in the United States. *Conference on Data Analysis 2016*. Santa Fe, NM (March, 2016).
- 6. Probabilistic Forecasting of Seasonal Influenza in the United States. *Physics Informed Machine Learning Conference*. Santa Fe, NM (January, 2016).
- Electron Flux, Solar Wind Speed, Sunspots, and Dynamic Linear Models. Conference on Data Analysis 2014. Santa Fe, NM (March, 2014).
- 4. Electron Flux, Solar Wind Speed, Sunspots, and Dynamic Linear Models. American Statistical Association Iowa Chapter Meeting. Ames, IA (November, 2013).
- 3. A Tale of Four Cities. *Joint Statistical Meetings*. Montreal, Canada (August, 2013).
- 2. Intake Monitoring Assessment and Planning Program. Conference on Statistical Practice. New Orleans, LA (February, 2013).
- 1. Selecting the "Best" Food Fortification Plan. 8th International Conference on Diet and Activity Methods. Rome, Italy (May, 2012).

FUNDING

1. Improving Predictions of Complex Systems with Predictive Discrepancy Models and Data Fusion (PI). Awarded in 2019 by the *Laboratory Directed Research and Development Program* of Los Alamos National Laboratory, funded at \$416,000 over two years.

AWARDS & 2017–2018 Forecast the Flu Challenge 2nd, 3rd, and 4th place finisher out of 29 mod-RECOGNITIONS els, hosted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

2017 R&D 100 winner for WikiEpiCast

2016–2017 Forecast the Flu Challenge 4th place finisher out of 28 models, hosted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

2015 Los Alamos National Laboratory Distinguished Performance Award for contributions made to the Mathematical and Computational Epidemiology team

2014 Los Alamos Statistical Sciences Conference Grant for participation in the Conference on Data Analysis

2013 ASA Data Expo 2nd place award for poster presentation "A Tale of Four Cities"

with Karsten Maurer and Adam Loy

2009–2013 Jebe Fellowship at Iowa State University

2009 GlaxoSmithKline Industrial Scholarship

2007 Robert S. Jacobsen Scholarship at Luther College

2004–2008 Dean's List at Luther College

MEDIA COVERAGE

Influenza forecasting for the 2017/18 flu season in **Business Insider** (January, 2018) and **Axios** (February, 2018).

Influenza forecasting project with Del Valle and Priedhorsky was covered in **Live Science** and picked up by **The Huffington Post** and **Scientific American** (December, 2015).

WORKSHOPS

Using IMAPP (Intake Monitoring Assessment and Planning Program) to Assess Nutrient Intake and Plan Intakes for Groups. 16th Congress of the Latin American Nutrition Society. Havana, Cuba (November, 2012).

 Prepared material for and co-led a two hour tutorial teaching nutritionists how to use IMAPP software.

JOURNAL REFEREE

- PLOS Computational Biology
- Nature Scientific Reports
- Epidemiology and Infection

GRADUATE COURSES

Statistical Methods 1 & 2 Introduction to Statistical Computing

Theory of Linear Models
Design of Experiments

Exploratory Methods and Data Mining

Advanced Statistical Methods

Spatial Statistics

Time Series
Reliability (audit)

Probability and Statistics 1 & 2 Multivariate Statistical Methods Methods of Counts and Proportions

Theory and Application of Survey Sampling

Bayesian Statistics

Advanced Probability Theory

Advanced Theory of Statistical Inference

Advanced Bayesian Methods

SERVICE

Honors and Awards Committee Member, STAT-ers
Safety Committee Member, STAT-ers
Fall 2012 - Spring 2013
Fall 2011 - Spring 2012
Diversity Committee Member, STAT-ers
Fall 2010 - Spring 2011
Recycling Committee Member, STAT-ers
Fall 2009 - Spring 2010

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Statistical Software: R (significant experience)

JMP, SAS, Matlab (some experience)

Computer Applications: T_EX, I^AT_EX, knitr, Microsoft Office Operating Systems: Apple OS X, Microsoft Windows